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| History’s Controversies: John Brown’s Raid on Harper’s Ferry | |
| Background Information and Directions:  John Brown was a radical abolitionist who tried to lead a slave rebellion. He attacked a US military arsenal in 1859 and was hanged for **treason**, or trying to overthrow the government. Most people who attack any American military base are automatically considered traitors to their country. However, many abolitionists thought John Brown was a **patriot**, or somebody who is loyal to his country. Abolitionists claimed that Brown was trying to save the country from the evils of slavery, not destroy it.  What do *you* think? Was Brown a traitor, or was he trying to save the country? At the bottom of this page or on a piece of notebook paper, write a well-structured paragraph that explains what YOU believe. Use the information here *and* what you already know about slavery to come up with at least two reasons that support your opinion. | |
| **OPINION #1: John Brown was a traitor to our country**  John Brown was a traitor to the United States of America. He deserved to be hanged for treason.  We can all agree that slavery was wrong. But John Brown chose the wrong form of protest. People cannot simply decide to attack the government when they don’t like its policies. If everybody did what Brown did, our country would dissolve into chaos and violence.  In our country, anybody who attacks the United States military is considered a traitor. This law is in place so the military can do their job and protect us from foreign invaders. John Brown broke that rule, and he deserved to be hanged.  We live in a democracy. If John Brown really cared so much about slavery, he could have voiced his opinion by voting. He was unnecessarily violent and went against everything our country stands for. John Brown is a true traitor. | **OPINION #2: John Brown was a true American patriot**  Thomas Jefferson once said that, “the tree of liberty must be refreshed from time to time with the blood of tyrants and patriots.” John Brown was a true patriot who deserves to be celebrated for his actions.  When John Brown raided Harpers Ferry, slavery was an issue that was dividing the country. John Brown knew that slavery was a sin that was hurting America. He knew that his action would start a war that could end slavery once and for all.  Of course, people usually should not engage in violence to achieve their goals. But John Brown knew that politics alone was never going to stop slavery. The Fugitive Slave Act and the Kansas-Nebraska Act had allowed slavery to spread throughout the territories. The Dred Scott Supreme Court decision threatened to spread slavery across the *entire* United States.  The United States was founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. John Brown attacked with the liberty of slaves in his mind. His raid on Harpers Ferry was *not* a raid against the United States. It was, instead, a blow for liberty.  For these reasons, John Brown did not deserve to be hanged for treason. |

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